

"More than just a bank"

JKB Group H1 2025

Presentation to Investors and Analysts



3. Coverage Report

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A Jordanian public shareholding company listed on the Amman Stock Exchange (Ticker: JOKB); founded in 1976 as the country's fifth national commercial bank. The Bank's paid-up capital is JD 150 mn (USD 211mn) and is a member of Kuwait Projects Company Holding (KIPCO) group.

More than just a bank



The Slogan

The context of the slogan "More than just a bank" reflects the Bank's commitment in achieving a pivotal leap in all areas of business, expanding the services and products offered to include the latest innovations and technologies in the banking arena that relate to banking or that complement it.

Within this concept, the Bank's services were expanded to include the provision of investment advisory, legal services, financial engineering, insurance, brokerage and other services that global financial institutions already practice, thus turning the Bank into a one stop customer service provider of integrated and comprehensive set of offerings that meet all the needs of individual and institutional customer.

Our Commitment

Since Jordan Kuwait Bank's establishment on October 25, 1976, the Bank has been conscientious about playing a leading and distinctive role in serving the national economy through providing distinguished and comprehensive banking services and solutions that meet the needs and interests of the Bank's clients and general public through a wide network of branches in Jordan and Cyprus.



Mission, Vision and Values





JKB Journey

1976 - 1997

- JKB Founded
- Branches Opening
- Bank Automated System Implemented
- ATMs
- Branches Connected Digitally

1995 - 2000

- First branch outside Jordan
- First Bank in Jordan to launch internet banking.

2001 - 2010

- United Financial Investments
- Company becomes a subsidiary
- Regional Management Opening in Palestine
- Ownership Restructure
- First ATMs for visual disabilities

2011 - 2016

- Ejara Leasing Company Established
- New Banking System Launched
- First Interactive Machine in Jordan
- Establishment of Sanad Capital

2018 - 2022

- Acquired 10% of AlQuds Bank
- New board of Directors and CEO
- Approval of two acquisitions by
- Board of Directors

2023

- JKB has acquired 53.4% of Bank of Baghdad, the issue of the first green bond & first perpetual bond in Jordan.
- JKB also acquired 76.972% of BHM Capital's paid-up capital & sold 66.97% to Ethmar International Holding – UAE



Our Team

H.E. Sheikha Adana Al-Sabah Chairperson of the Board



Haethum Buttikhi
Chief Executive Officer





Board and Executive Management



Board Members



Executive Management



Comprehensive Products and Services



" More than just a bank "

Corporate and **SMEs**

- Direct Credit: Overdrafts, Revolving Loans, Term loans & Discounted Bills
- Lending Programs: Loan Guarantee, CBJ Financing, EIB, Markabati, Tourism Loan, Startup Loan
 - Financial Lease
- Product in Collaboration with GIG
 - POS
- Indirect Credit: Letters of Guarantee, Letters of Credit, and Guaranteed Accepted Bills
- Bancassurance & OtherServices *

Treasury & Investment

- Margin Trading
- Foreign Exchange
- Financial Derivatives
- Money Market Operations
- Capital Market Operations
- Investment Services
- Financial Institutions and International Banking Service

Retail Banking

- Current & Saving Accounts
- Golden Saving Accounts
- Fixed Deposit Accounts
- Certificate of Deposits
- Basic Bank Accounts
 - Credit Cards
 - Debit Cards
 - Prepaid Cards
- Car Loan and Housing Loans
 - Personal Loans
- Bancassurance & OtherServices *

Private Banking

- Investment Advisory
- Portfolio Management and wealth planning
- Capital Guaranteed Products
- Sharia Compliant Products

Digital Banking

- JKMOBILE
- JKB Rewards (Cash Back)
 - JKBFawri
- Western Union Digital
 - E-fawateercom
 - ITM
- ATM Cash Order ACO Services
- SME Portal and Electronic Services
 - Corporate Electronic Services

**Other Services Includes:

- Prizes Saving Accounts
- Dividends Disbursement
- Western Union
- Safety Deposit Boxes
- Energy/Efficiency Products

- Direct Debit Services
- Remittance Services
- Safe Store Auto
- Craftsman & Professionals



Diversified Operations across Markets & Segments



JKB Standalone and Cyprus

100% Ownership

- 3rd largest commercial bank by total Equity and the 3rd in terms of Net Income
- Offers retail, corporate, treasury, investment and private & digital banking services in Jordan & Cyprus
- Strategic focus on enhancing market share through organic and inorganic growth



Bank of Baghdad (BoB)

53.4% Ownership

- One of the largest private commercial banks in Iraq with a paid-up capital of IQD 400bn
- Provide full gamut of offerings to corporates, SMEs and retail clients
- Highly liquid financial position



Ejara Leasing Company

100% Ownership

- Established in 2011 with a paidup capital of JD 20mn
- Offers leasing services to supplement the banking services

 alternate financing option to clients
- Strategic focus on car, home, solar energy, real estate, industrial and medical equipment portfolios



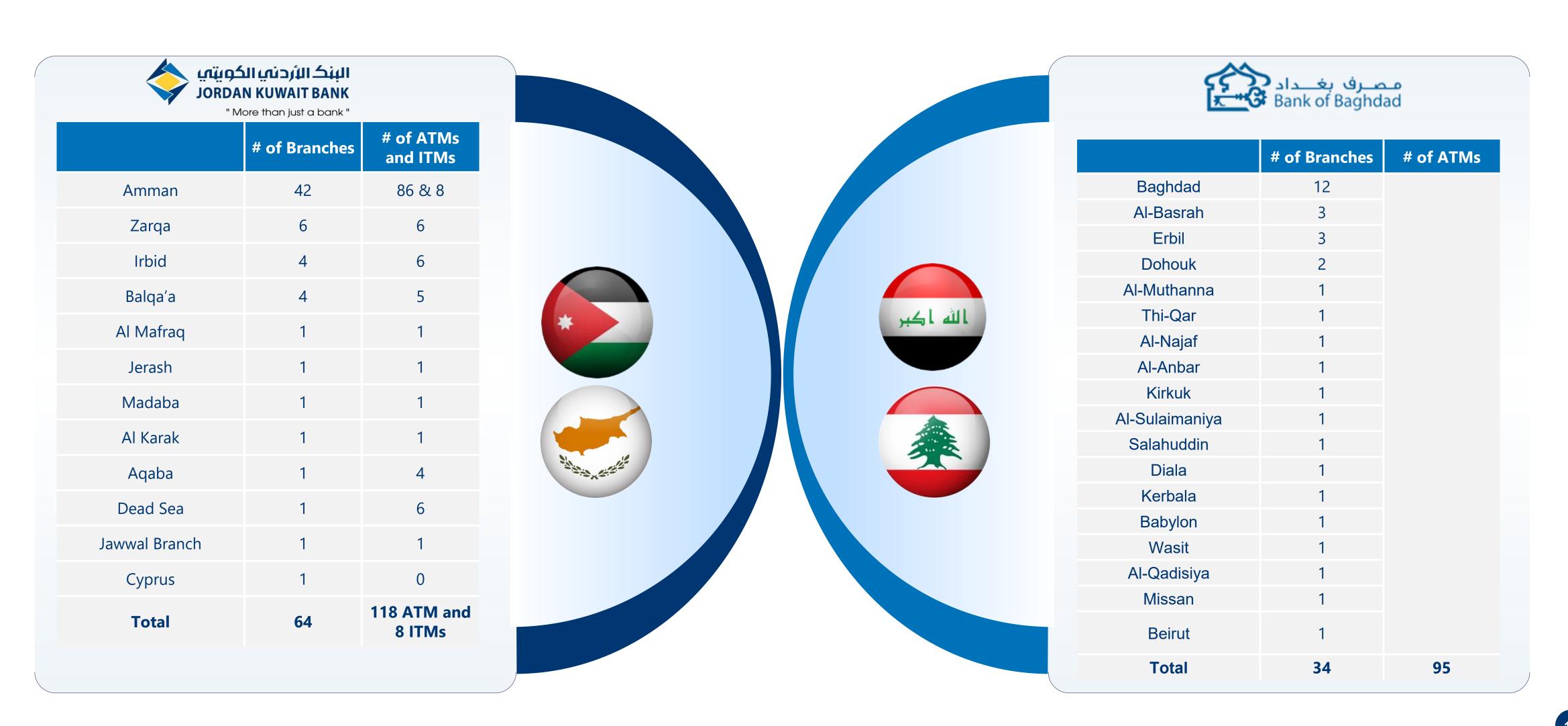
United Financial Investments (UFICO)

89.79%Ownership

- Established in 1980 and became subsidiary of JKB in 2002
- Offers brokerage, financial services, and advisory services
- Acquired Sanad Capital, Al Mawared Brokerage, Arab Financial Investment & EFG Jordan to achieve leadership position in brokerage market with access to international markets
- Capital Increase by 11,160,714 during June 2025



Strong Distribution Network







Strong Shareholder Structure

Al Rawabi United Holding Co.

50.927%

Ownership in JKB

JKB is owned by Al Rawabi United Holding Co, a wholly owned subsidiary of KIPCO. The Group has strong interest in Commercial Banking sector (accounting for c.73% of assets and 60% of revenues). JKB is the strategic investment for KIPCO Group (accounting for 19% of its Commercial banking assets) as reflected in strong representation of KIPCO's senior leadership on JKB's board

Geography

Middle East and North Africa (MENA)

Track Record

32 years of Profits⁽²⁾
~10% total
Shareholder return
since 1996

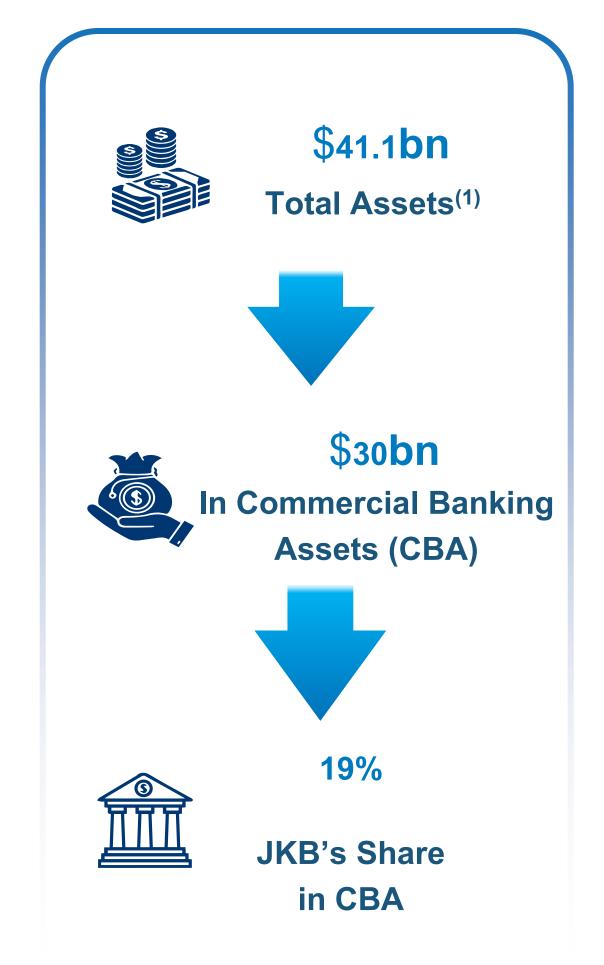
Sectors

Banking, Asset
Management,
Petrochemical, Food,
Media, Real Estate,
Healthcare, Logistics
and Education

Majority owned by the family office of the Kuwaiti ruling family

Experienced management team led by Sheikha Dana Al Sabah

Listed on Boursa Kuwait Market cap of \$1.5bn⁽³⁾





Strong Shareholder Structure







\$21bn
Total Assets

21.042%
Ownership in JKB

Social security Corporation is a general solidarity insurance scheme that aims to provide social and economic protection to people. The benefits and funding sources of this scheme are determined by the law. Benefits are funded by the contributions paid by the insured persons and employers. This scheme is concerned with achieving social sufficiency considerations.

Odyssey Reinsurance Company

5.850%
Ownership in JKB



\$74bn
Total Assets

Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited is a holding company primarily engaged, through its subsidiaries, in property and casualty insurance and reinsurance and the associated investment management.

During 2023, Fairfax acquires controlling interest in Gulf Insurance Group and Falcon Insurance (Thailand).

Fairfax has transformed itself to become one of the largest property and casualty companies in the world with \$32 billion in gross written premium and posted a record underwriting profit of \$1.8 billion and record net earnings of \$4.3 billion.

Fairfax own approximately 7% of JKB though Odyssey and GIG.



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Credit Rating

FitchRatings

SOVEREIGN

JKB FOREIGN CURRENCY
INHERITANCE PLANNING

OUTLOOK

LT	BB-		
LT	B+		
ST	BB		
Stable			





SOVEREIGN

JKB FOREIGN CURRENCY
BSR

OUTLOOK

LT	BB-	
LT	BB-	
ST	В	
Stable		



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Coverage Report



BHM Capital has reiterated their overweight recommendation on the shares of Jordan Kuwait Bank with a revised target price of JD 3.95 per share (Previous TP JD 3.45 per share), indicating further upside of 49.7% to CMP. BHM Capital continue to like the bank's ongoing transformational phase through strategic acquisitions and digital initiatives to tap growth opportunities in Jordan and Iraq. In FY24, JOKB delivered in multiple fronts achieving impressive growth, with net profit soaring by 98.5% YoY. This growth was primarily driven by a 44.4% YoY rise in net operating income despite a 0.2% YoY contraction in its loan book. Deposit mobilization remained buoyant (+7.2% YoY translating to a steady balance sheet size expansion by 7.4% YoY.

Valuation summary

Methodology	Weightage	JD per share
Justified PB multiple	33.3%	3.98
Relative P/E	33.3%	3.88
Relative P/B	33.3%	4.00
Target valuation		3.95
Current market price (JD)		2.64
Upside / (Downside)		49.7%

Source: BHM Capital Estimates



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Awards

Recognizing the bank's cutting-edge capabilities and financial services, Jordan Kuwait Bank highlights its long record of international awards and accolades



Best CSR Bank in Jordan 2025

Best CSR Bank in Jordan 2024



Best Customer-Centric Bank Jordan 2025



Jordan's Best Domestic Private Bank 2024



Best Domestic Private Bank 2025



Best SME Bank in Jordan



Best Outgoing Transfers STP Award for 2024



Best Local Bank in Jordan for ESG Practices



Awards

Recognizing the bank's cutting-edge capabilities and financial services, Jordan Kuwait Bank highlights its long record of international awards and accolades



Best Straight-Through Processing (STP) Rate
Award for 2023



Best Green Project Financing Bank



Bank of Baghdad Best Bank in Iraq 2023



Best Bank for Social Responsibility in Jordan 2023



Peacock Best Banking award 2022



Best Bank in Jordan



JKB's Headquarters has been LEED GOLD-Certified



Best Local Bank in Jordan for ESG Practices



Awards

Recognizing the bank's cutting-edge capabilities and financial services, Jordan Kuwait Bank highlights its long record of international awards and accolades



Best SME Bank in Jordan



Best Corporate Bank and Best Private Bank in Jordan 2022



Jordan's Best Domestic Private Bank 2023



One of the best places to work in Jordan in 2022



Green Bond of the Year 2023



Best Bank of the Year Jordan



"Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning" award



ISO Certifications



Obtained ISO45001 certification for Workplace Safety



Obtained the ISO27001 Certificate for Information Security Management



Obtained ISO14001 certification for Sustainability



ISO Quality Service Certified



Strategic Partnerships

JKB maintains strategic partnerships with a range of local and international organizations to advance its sustainability objectives. These collaborations reflect JKB's commitment to responsible and inclusive business practices. These key partnerships include:

Association of Banks in Jordan



Working to enhance sustainable banking practices across the sector.

Ministry of Environment



Aligning the Bank's initiatives with national environmental policies and regulations.

Jordan Green Building Council



Collaborating to promote sustainable building practices and green certifications within Jordan.

United Nations Global Compact (UNGC)



Committing to uphold the ten principles related to human rights, labor, environment, and anti-corruption

United Nations Development Program (UNDP)



Engaging in projects that support the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) within a local context

Partnership for Carbon Accounting Financials (PCAF)



Standardizing the measurement and disclosure of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions in financial portfolios

UN Women



Advancing gender equality and women's empowerment in the workplace and beyond through the Women's Empowerment Principles (WEPs) initiative.



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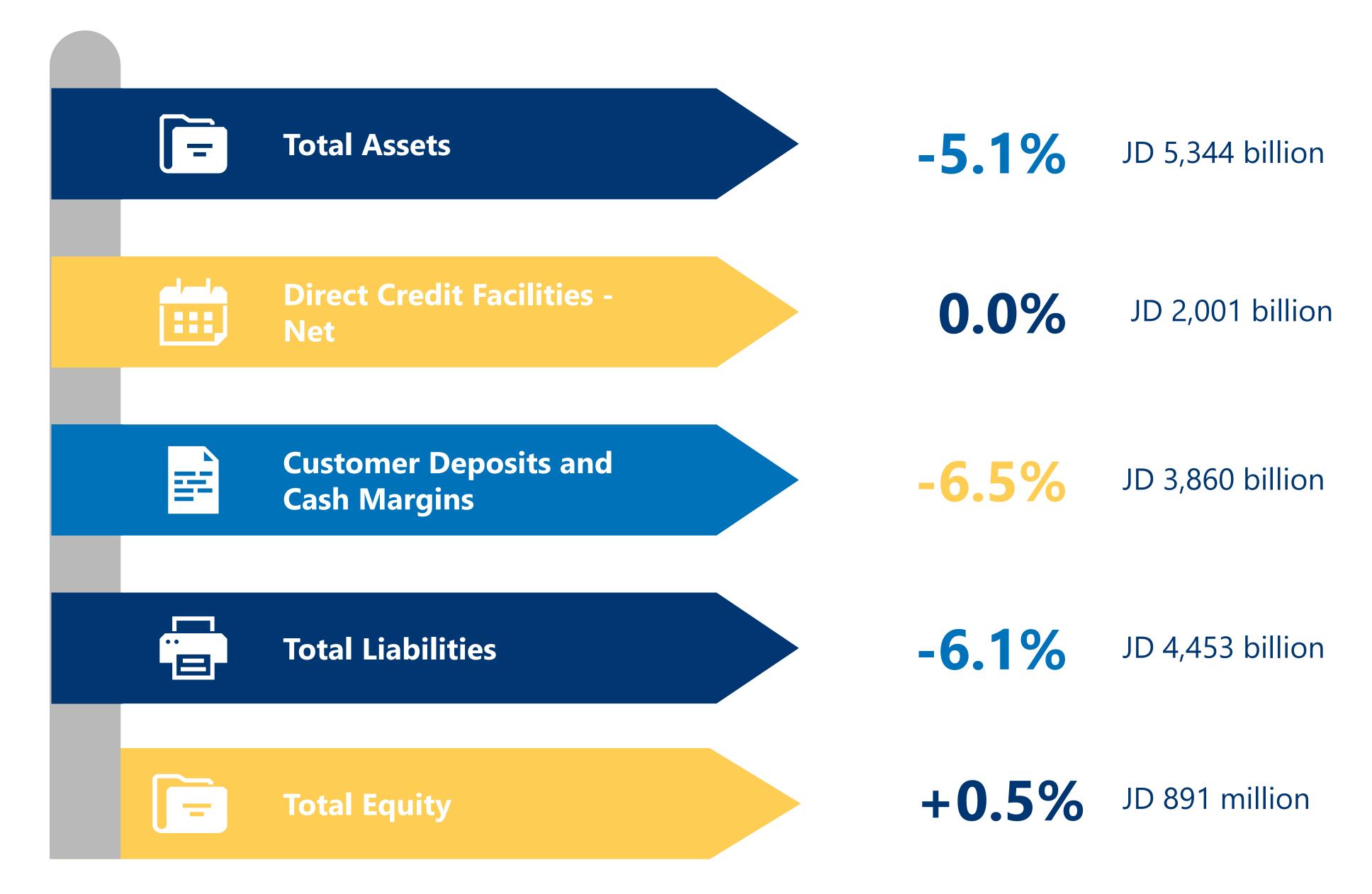
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Key Consolidated Financial Position Figures

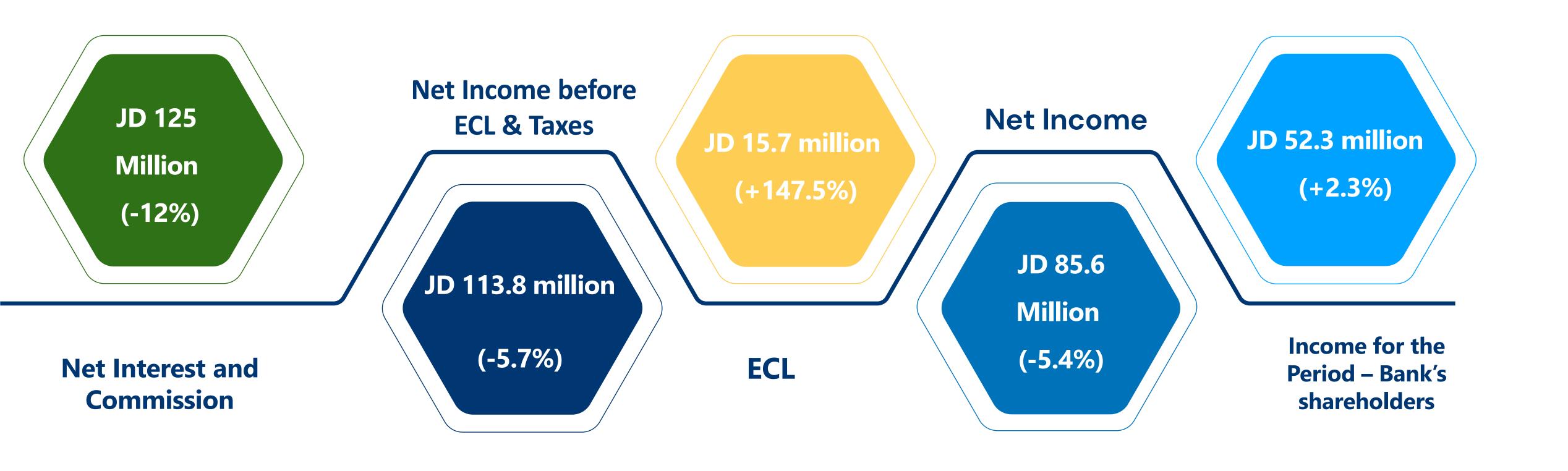
As at 30.06.2025





Key Consolidated Financial Performance Figures

For the Period Ended at 30.06.2025





Consolidated Financial Ratios As at 30.06.2025

19.3% Return on Equity Annualized	Return on Assets Annualized	3.1%
307.4% Liquidity Coverage Ratio	Net Stable Funding Ratio 1	58.07%
Total Expenses (Excl. ECL) to Net		
49.4% Interest & Commission	Stage 3 facilities Coverage Ratio	78.1%
7.6% Stage 3 to Total Facilities	CAR Capital Adequacy Ratio	22.56%
51.8% LDR Loan to Deposit Ratio	Cash Dividends	12%



Consolidated Statement of Financial Position – As of June 30 - 2025

JD mn	30-Jun-25	Jun-25 31-Dec-24 Chang		nge
				%
Assets				
Cash and balances with Central Banks	810.2	1,333.9	-523.6	-39.3%
Balances at banks and financial institutions	357.1	355.4	1.7	0.5%
Direct credit facilities - net	2,001.2	2,001.9	-0.7	0.0%
Financial assets at fair value through P/L	11.0	6.9	4.1	58.4%
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	152.0	124.9	27.1	21.7%
Financial assets at amortized cost	1,619.4	1,434.0	185.4	12.9%
Fixed assets – net	100.7	88.5	12.2	13.8%
Intangible assets – net	6.2	7.0	-0.8	-11.4%
Deferred tax assets	63.6	62.7	0.9	1.4%
Right of use of leased assets	14.1	11.3	2.8	24.8%
Other assets	208.5	203.9	4.6	2.3%
Total assets	5,344.0	5,630.3	-286.3	-5.1%



JD mn	30-Jun- 2025 3		Change	
				%
Liabilities				
Bank and financial institutions deposits	57.9	44.5	13.4	30.1%
Customers' deposits	3,698.5	3,974.1	-275.6	-6.9%
Cash margins	161.1	154.2	6.9	4.5%
Borrowed funds	316.8	346.5	-29.7	-8.6%
Other Provisions	28.5	26.7	1.8	6.6%
Green Bonds	35.5	35.5	0.0	0.0%
Income tax provision	15.0	38.8	-23.8	-61.2%
Deferred tax liabilities	2.6	1.6	1.0	61.4%
Liabilities against right of use of leased assets	14.2	12.3	1.9	15.7%
Other liabilities	123.0	110.0	13.0	11.8%
Total liabilities	4,453.1	4,744.2	-291.1	-6.1%



JD mn	30-Jun-2025	31-Dec-2024	Change	
				%
Equity				
Paid-in capital	150.0	150.0	0.0	0.0%
Perpetual bonds	89.0	89.0	0.0	0.0%
Statutory reserve	118.4	118.4	0.0	0.0%
Voluntary reserve	80.9	98.9	-18.0	-18.2%
Financial assets revaluation reserve	15.9	14.8	1.1	7.5%
Remeasurement of post-employment benefits	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0%
FX Translation Reserve	(3.6)	(3.6)	0.0	0.0%
Retained earnings	289.3	240.9	48.4	20.1%
Total equity - Bank's shareholders	739.6	708.1	31.5	4.5%
Non-controlling interests	151.3	178.0	-26.7	-15.0%
Total equity	890.9	886.1	4.8	0.5%
Total liabilities and equity	5,344.0	5,630.3	-286.3	-5.1%



Consolidated Statement of Income – H1 2025

	For the Period ended June – 30			
JD mn	2025	2024	Cha	nge
				%
Interest income	145.2	139.8	5.3	3.8%
Less: Interest expense	63.4	72.5	-9.1	-12.5%
Net interest income	81.8	67.4	14.4	21.4%
Commission income	43.2	74.7	-31.4	-42.1%
Net interest and commission income	125.0	142.0	-17.0	-12.0%
Foreign currency exchange gain	43.6	36.2	7.4	20.3%
Gain from financial assets (Investments portfolio)	3.2	2.1	1.2	56.1%
Other income	3.7	2.9	8.0	28.5%
Gross income	175.6	183.2	-7.7	-4.2%



	For the Period ended June - 30			
	2025	2024	Cha	ange
JD mn				%
Employees' expenses	25.9	25.3	0.6	2.5%
Depreciation and amortization	4.8	3.9	0.9	23.5%
Expected credit losses	15.7	6.4	9.4	147.5%
Other provisions	2.3	2.9	-0.6	-20.7%
Other expenses	28.6	30.3	-1.7	-5.6%
Total expenses	77.4	68.8	8.6	12.5%
Profit for the Period before income tax	98.1	114.4	-16.3	-14.2%
Income tax expense	12.5	23.9	-11.4	-47.7%
Net Income for the Period	85.6	90.5	-4.9	-5.4%
Pertains to:				
Bank's Shareholders	52.3	51.1	1.2	2.3%
Non-Controlling Interest	33.4	39.4	-6.1	-15.4%



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2024 Sustainability Highlights

As we continue to prioritize sustainability, Jordan Kuwait Bank made significant strides in 2024. We are thrilled to share our key accomplishments, which underscore our efforts to address climate change and reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions. Our achievements demonstrate our commitment to environmental responsibility, social impact and good.



Environmental Fully allocated the green bond amount to wastewater 48% decrease in water consumption compared to the treatment projects with an amount of USD 50 million. previous year. Our green portfolio reached USD 93 million... Obtained the 14001 ISO Certification 22% decrease in scope 1 GHG emissions compared to Obtained the 50001 ISO Certification 2023. Adopted the second environmental park in 31% reduction in paper consumption during the past 4 collaboration with the Ministry of Environment. years.



Social

1,840 hours spent on community volunteering. 92% customer satisfaction score. Local suppliers constituted 78% of total supplier 3% increase in training hours compared to 2023. base. 36% of full-time employees are under 30 years old. Onboarding new SMEs reached 82%. 105% growth in direct facilities in SMEs during the 38% of full-time employees are women. past 4 years. Community investments reached JOD 1.8 million, 40% of the new hires are women. supporting 280 community projects. Obtained the ISO 45001 certification.





New customers onboarded digitally reached 17,542 Established the Environmental and Social Management accounts. System (ESMS) Formalization of the sustainability committee and the Number of active customers digitally reached 78,599. sustainability working group. 100% business units analyzed for risks related to 96% increase in new accounts held by first-time AML/CTF account holders compared to 2023. New corporate digital platform for banking transaction Zero incidents of data breaches. "JKBCorp+".



Financial, Coverage & Sustainability Reports







JKB Financial Reports

Coverage Report

JKB Sustainability Reports

Click Here to view

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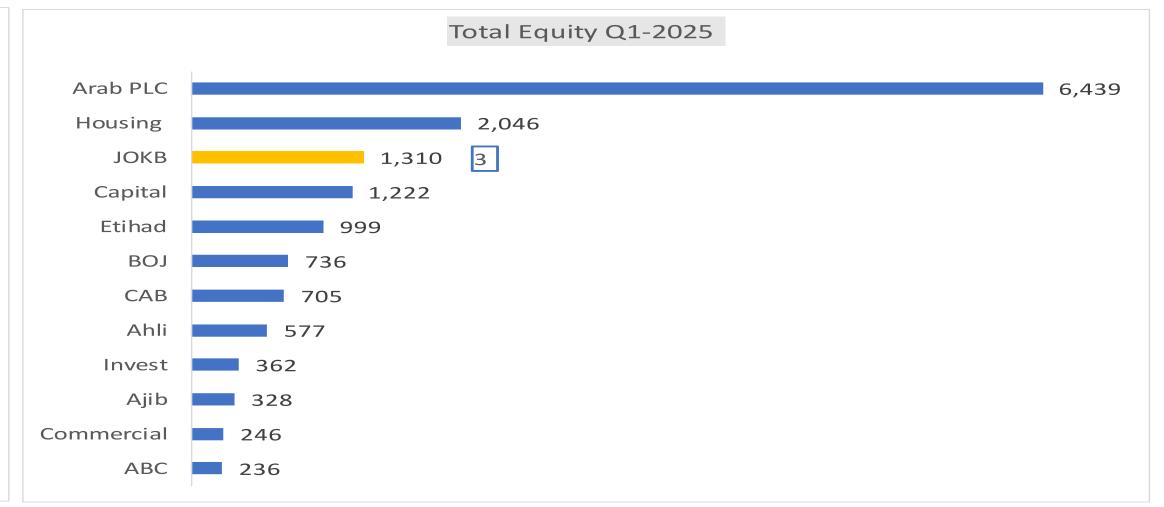


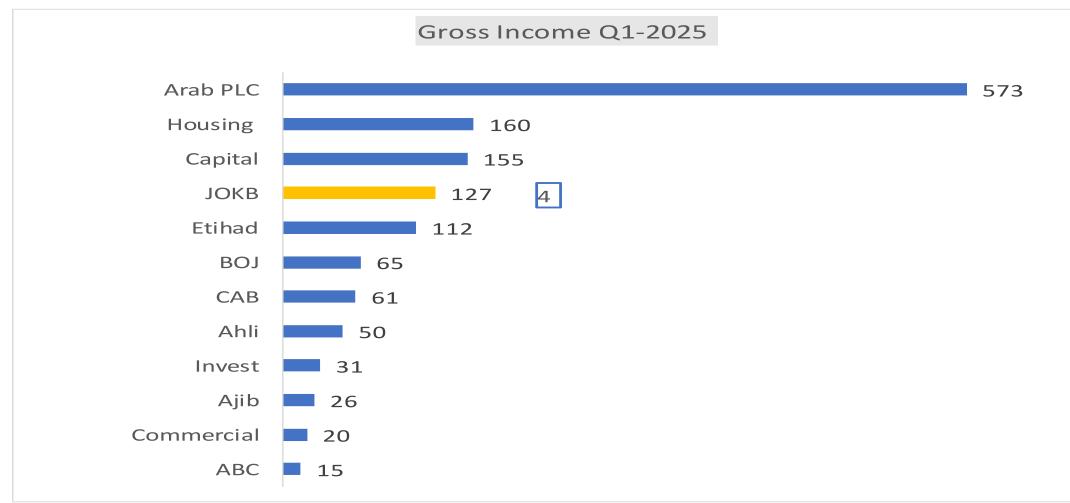
Peer Comparison Q1 2025

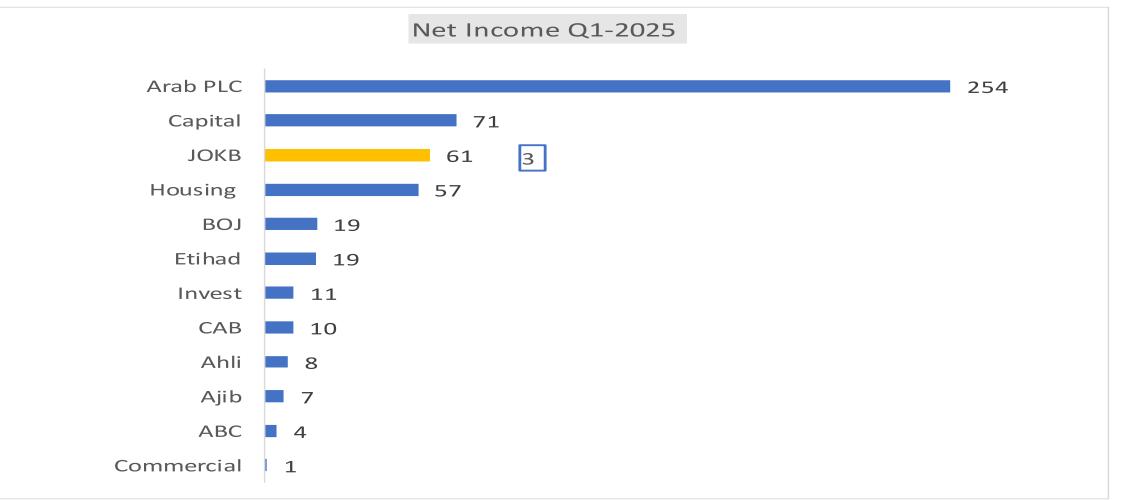
Our market-leading position in Jordan is evident by ranking 3rd based on the total equity

USD mn











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Relationship with Bank: KIPCO is the main shareholder in Al Rawabi United Holding Co., which in turn owns about 51% of Jordan Kuwait Bank's capital.

Kuwait Projects Company (Holding) – KIPCO – is a holding company that focuses on investments in the Middle East and North Africa. It's strategy of acquiring, building, scaling and selling companies in the MENA region has worked successfully for over 30 years.

KIPCO's main business sectors are financial services, media, real estate and industry. KIPCO's financial service interests include holdings in commercial banks, insurance companies, asset management and investment banking. www.kipco.com

Al Rawabi United Holding Co.

Relationship with Bank: Al Rawabi United Holding Co. is the holding Company of Jordan Kuwait Bank, it owns about 51% of JKB's capital.

Al Rawabi United Holding Co. is a subsidiary of KIPCO (Kuwait Investment Projects Company).



Burgan Bank

Burgan Bank, a subsidiary of KIPCO (Kuwait Investment Projects Company), is a regional bank with majority owned subsidiaries in the MENA region. The youngest and most dynamic regional commercial bank, established in 1977, the Bank has acquired a leading role in the retail, corporate and investment banking sector through innovative product offers and technologically advanced delivery channels.

www.burgan.com



Relationship with Bank: Social Security Corporation owns around 21% of Jordan Kuwait Bank's Capital. The Social Security Corporation was founded, as a public financially and administratively independent organization to enforce the Social Security Law in the aim of securing respectable standards of living to citizens, ensure fair income distribution between the same generation and successive generations, deepen the values of solidarity in the society and participating in economic and social development plans through contribution in the strategic national economic projects.

www.ssc.gov.jo







Odyssey Reinsurance Co.

Relationship with Bank: Odyssey owns 5.85 % of Jordan Kuwait Bank's Capital.

Odyssey Reinsurance Company is a leading worldwide underwriter of reinsurance and specialty insurance and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited, a financial services holding company headquartered in Canada with total assets of \$31.7 billion.

www.odysseyre.com



Quds Bank

Relationship with Bank: Jordan Kuwait Bank holds 10% of its capital.

Established in Ramallah in 1995, Quds Bank today has a portfolio that offers a wide range of retail and corporate banking solutions including but not limited to personal account services, home and auto financing, SME's financing, commercial loans and project support.

The bank runs its' main operations through its' headquarter located in Ramallah, Al Masyoun, in addition to 37 fully-fledged branches and offices across Palestine (West Bank and Gaza).

www.qudsbank.ps



Gulf Bank Algeria

Relationship with Bank: A sister company. Gulf Bank Algeria is a subsidiary of Burgan Bank Group. Jordan Kuwait Bank holds a stake of 10% in its capital.

Gulf Bank Algeria was established in March 2004 with a paid-up capital of \$90 million. The bank's main mission is contributing to the financial and economic growth in Algeria. The Bank offers a wide range of banking products and services in addition to traditional banking services that are "sharia" compliant to meet the needs of different segments of customers.

https://www.agb.dz/





MEPs

Relationship with Bank: Jordan Kuwait Bank holds 19.77% of its capital.

MEPS was established in 2009. Middle East Payment Services (MEPS) is a payment service provider and licensed by the Central Bank of Jordan, offering secure e-commerce payment gateway solutions, PCI and security services, as well as a comprehensive set of customized value-added services that meets the growing demand for payment solutions throughout the region. MEPS is a payment processor, card issuer and merchant acquirer of payment cards in Jordan, Palestine and Iraq. www.mepspay.com



BHM Capital Financial Services is a private joint stock company listed in Dubai Financial Market (DFM) and regulated by UAE Securities and Commodities Authority.

Since its inception in 2006, it has been ranked as one of the top firms in the country's financial markets. It is considered a pioneer in providing specialized technological services to its retail and corporate clients on a regional level due to its advanced systems.

BHM also offers other trade fields to its clients through access to capital markets in UAE, KSA, USA, UK, Europe and other regional and international markets as well as a wide range of financial services and investment instruments including prime brokerage, investment management, liquidity providing, market making, corporate advisory and research.

The head office is located in Dubai, and has branches in Abu Dhabi, Sharjah, RAK, Al Ain and inside Dubai Financial Market (DFM).



Thabat Real Estate Investment Company

Relationship with Bank: Jordan Kuwait Bank holds 19.98% of its capital.

Thabat was established in 2022. Thabat Real Estate Investment Company is a real estate company, offering development and management services.

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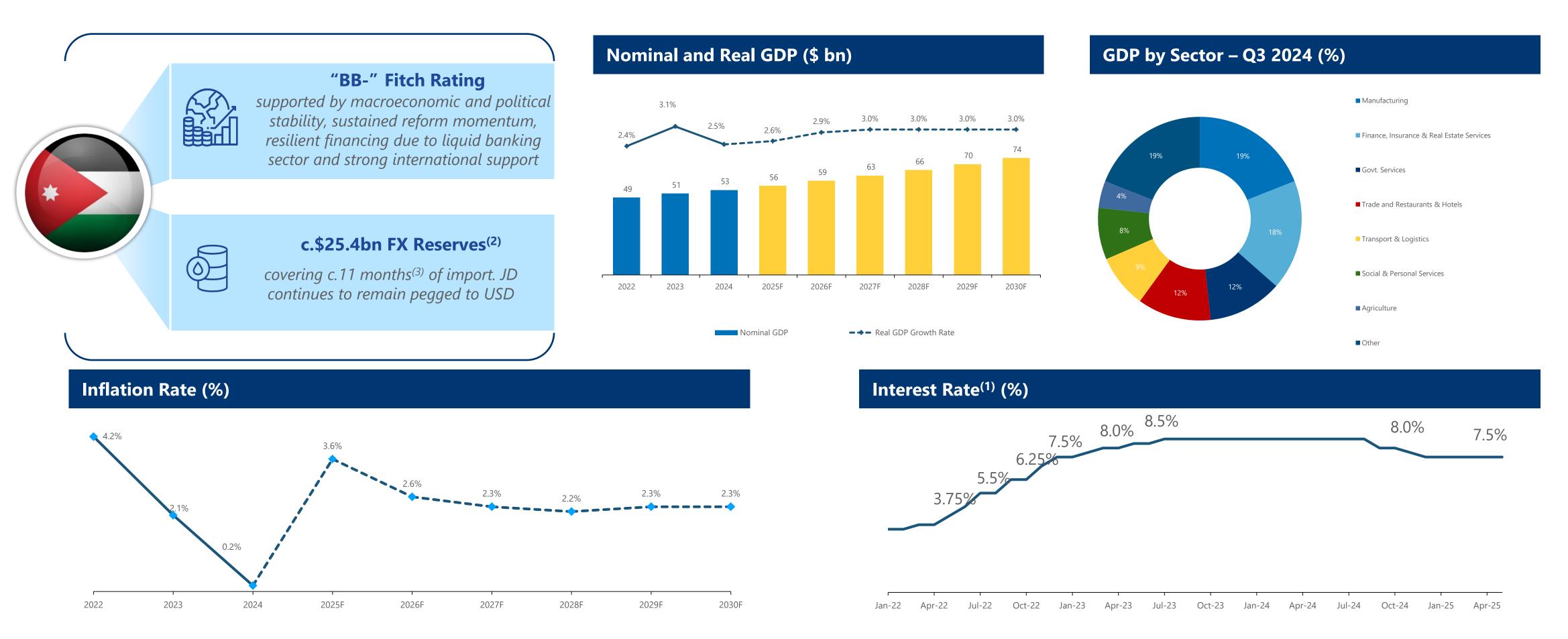
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Jordan: Macroeconomic Overview

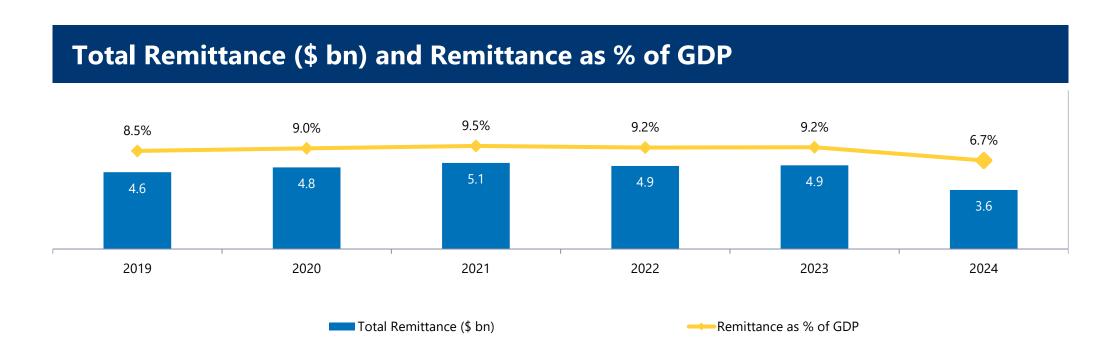


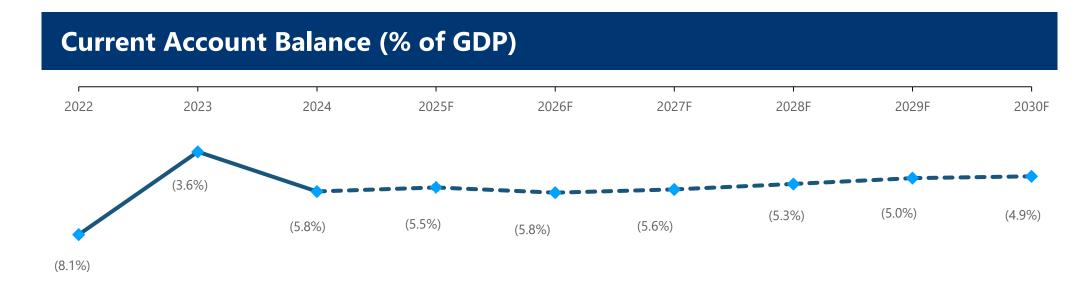
Despite ongoing regional conflicts, Jordan continues to demonstrate steady growth, however, the increase in food prices is expected to drive sharp jump in inflation in 2025

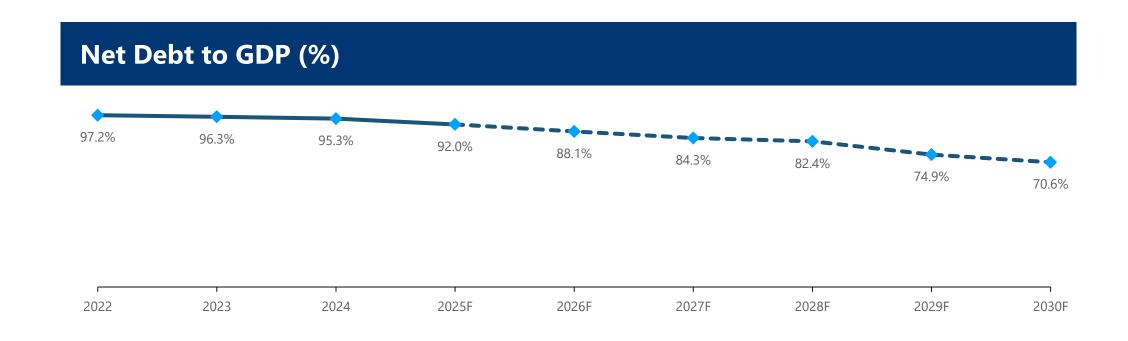


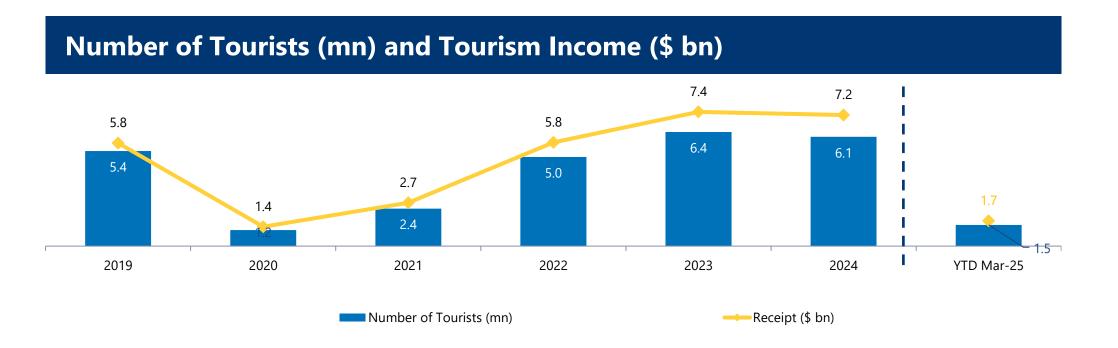
Jordan: Macroeconomic Overview (Contd.)

- Potential impact of regional instability on Jordan:
 - Geopolitical instability driving inflow of refugees
 - Jordan is at crosshairs considering it is an US ally with a peace treaty with Israel but a large Palestinian population
 - Jordan relies heavily on international aid which could be materially impacted in short-term
 - Disruptions in trade routes, tourism, and higher oil prices impacting fiscal position
 - Jordan is taking steps to improve fiscal position including replacing its costly debt with cheaper Islamic Sukuk and concessional loans from friendly countries







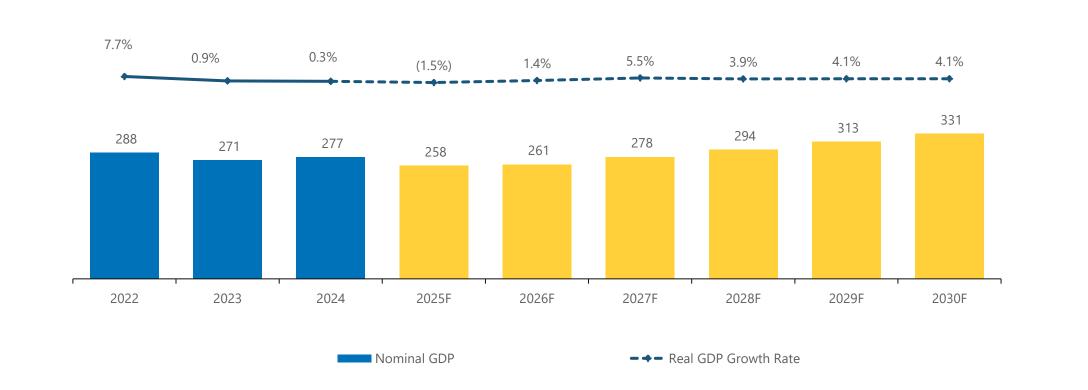




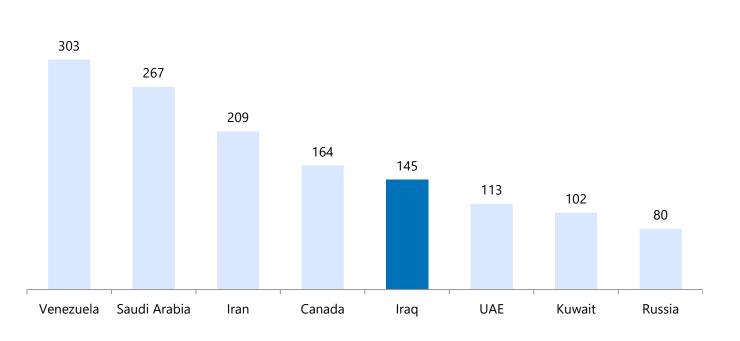
Iraq: Macroeconomic Overview

- The IMF forecasts a 1.5% contraction in GDP in 2025 (down from 4.1% growth forecasted in October 2024 estimates) driven by:
 - Contraction in Oil GDP due to extended OPEC+ production cuts, including Iraq's voluntary cuts and pressure on brent oil price
 - Non-oil GDP growth slowed sharply due to weak public investment and services slowdown
 - Heavy reliance on public sector expenditure to drive growth led to an inflated wage bill raising fiscal breakeven oil price to ~\$80 in 2025 from c.\$54 in 2020
- Rated "B-" by Fitch with stable outlook high commodity dependence, weak governance, political risk balanced by reserves and debt profile

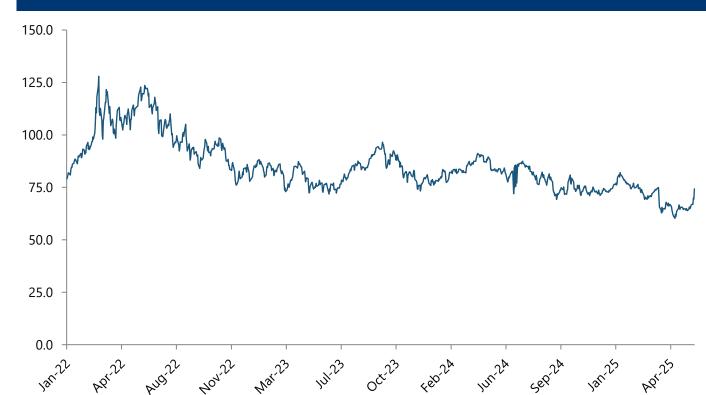




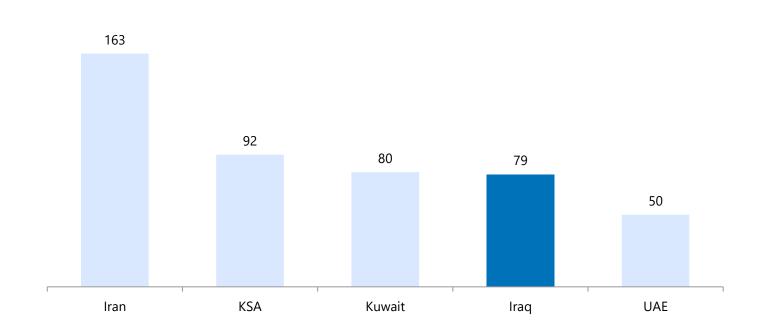
Proven Oil Reserves – 2024 (bn bbl)



Brent Crude Oil Prices (\$/bbl)



Fiscal Breakeven Oil Price – 2025E (\$/bbl)





Iraq: National Development Plan 2024-28

Economic Modernization Vision

- Aims to shift from an oil-dependent rentier economy to a diversified, innovation-driven in-line with the Iraq Vision 2030
 - Centers around five programs: Human Capital, Economic Reform, Infrastructure, Diversification, and Strategic Projects
- Addresses deep-rooted issues such as institutional inefficiency, climate change, youth unemployment, and inequality
 - Uses a participatory, program-based planning model to improve accountability, adaptability, and local engagement
- Emphasizes decentralization, digital transformation, and environmental resilience as foundations for long-term growth

Plan Objectives



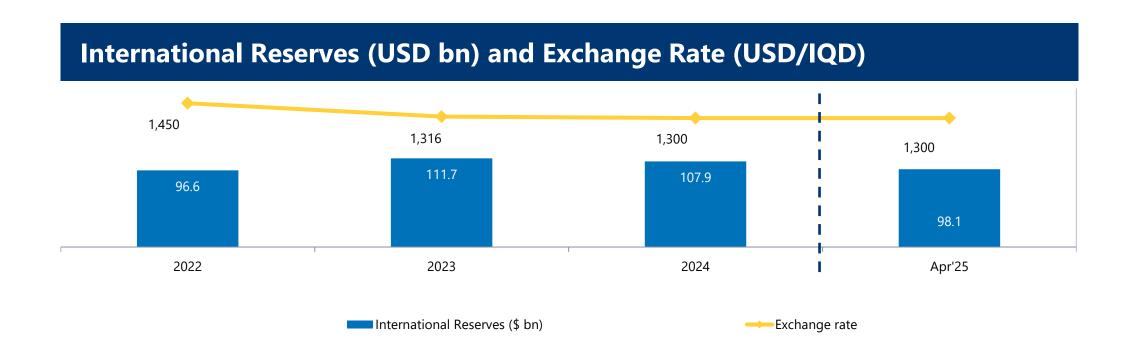
Framework Designed for Planning, Implementation and Follow-up



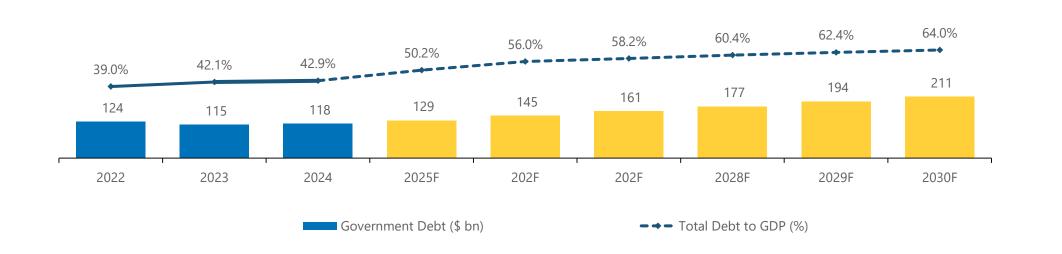


Iraq: Public Debt Indicators

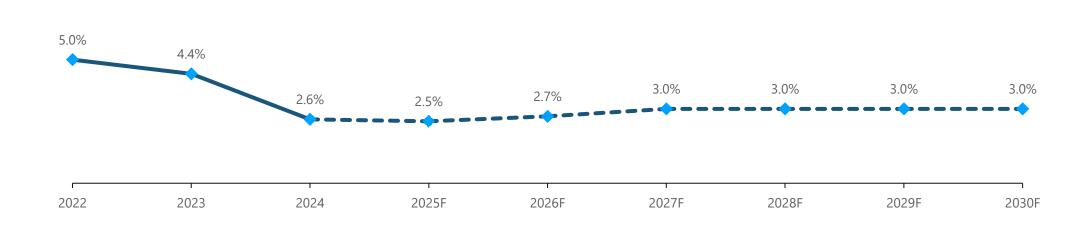
- Recent geopolitical tension led to sharp jump in oil prices. Further, any impact on the oil supply from Iran could boost Iraq's oil exports. However, 95% of Iraq's oil revenue depends on southern exports via the Strait of Hormuz, making it highly vulnerable to any disruption
- Sharp rise in the wage bill and social welfare is leading to increased fiscal deficit and lower head room for pro-growth spending
- With the current low oil prices, the net debt to GDP is expected to sharply increase from c.43% in 2024 to 64% in 2030
- The phasing out of the voluntary production cuts with OPEC+ and increased oil prices can provide cushion to macro economic position
- Weak domestic demand, subdued increase in public sector spending and stable exchange rate supported the lowering of inflation



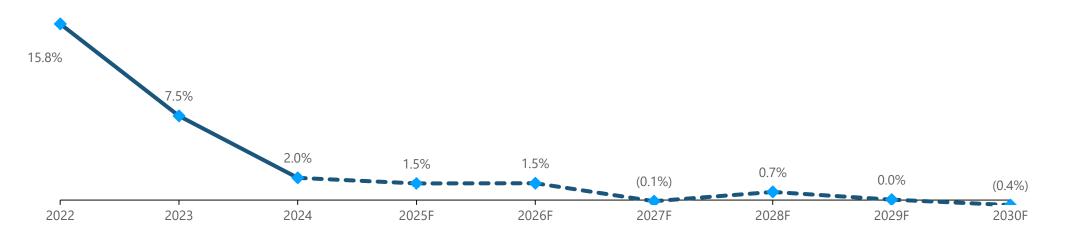
Government Debt (\$ bn)



Inflation (%)

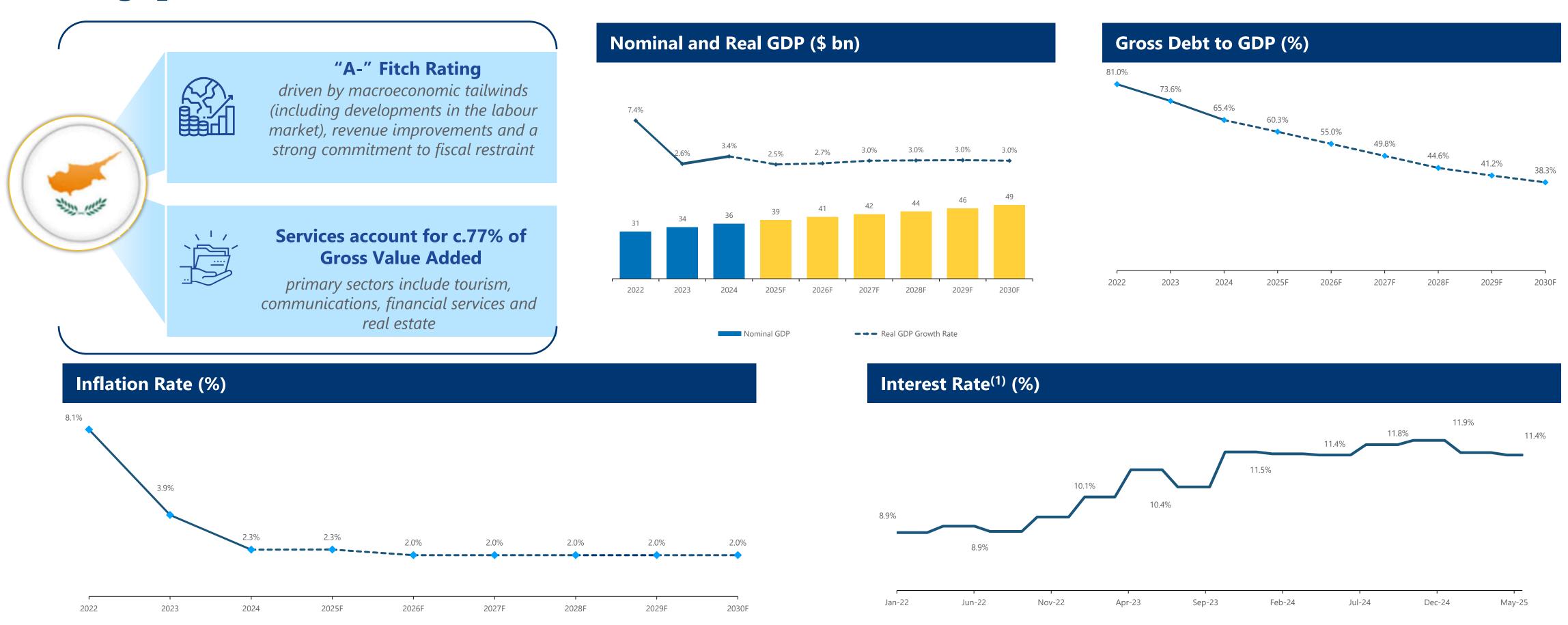


Current Account (as % of GDP)





Cyprus: Macroeconomic Overview



Cyprus witnessed pick up in GDP growth in 2024 driven by increased private consumption (+3.8% YoY), and investment (+2.5% excluding ship registration) and robust exports (surpluses in ICT, tourism and sea transport services). With the focus on fiscal prudence as evident by continued decline in debt to GDP, the growth is expected to decelerate in 2025



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